



AN ACT REQUIRING THE REFUND OF RESIDENTIAL RENTAL APPLICATION FEES; ALLOWING CERTAIN COSTS TO BE DEDUCTED; PROVIDING FOR A CIVIL ACTION IF AN APPLICATION FEE IS WRONGFULLY WITHHELD; AND PROVIDING AN APPLICABILITY DATE."

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MONTANA:

Section 1. Application fees -- refund -- deduction of costs. (1) A ~~landlord or a property~~ manager of ~~a premises~~ four or more dwelling units that requires an application fee prior to the rental of ~~the premises~~ a dwelling unit shall refund the application fee within a reasonable period of time if the applicant does not become a party to a signed rental agreement for the ~~premises~~ dwelling unit or if the applicant does not become a party to a rental agreement that has the same effect as if it had been signed pursuant to 70-24-204. However, the ~~landlord or property~~ manager may deduct costs from the refund as provided in subsection (2).

(2) If the application fee includes costs pertaining to specific services, the applicant must be given written notice of the portions of the total application fee allocated to each cost at the time the application fee is collected. If the applicant does not become a party to a rental agreement as provided in subsection (1), the ~~landlord or property~~ manager may retain only the costs specified in the written notice for services actually performed and shall refund the balance as provided in subsection (1). The ~~landlord or property~~ manager may not retain the cost of a service that was not performed, even if the cost was specified in the written notice that was provided to the applicant.

(3) A person who wrongfully withholds an application fee or any portion of an application fee is liable in damages to the applicant in a civil action for an amount equal to the sum determined to have been wrongfully withheld or deducted. Attorney fees may be awarded to the prevailing party at the discretion of the court. The burden of proof of services rendered by the ~~landlord or property~~ manager pertaining to the application is on the ~~landlord or property~~ manager.

(4) For the purposes of this section, the following definitions apply:

(a) "Application fee" means the total amount an applicant shall pay to be considered for renting the premises a dwelling unit.

(b) "Cost" means the out-of-pocket expense to a ~~landlord or~~ property manager for a specific service in relation to the application performed prior to approval or disapproval of a tenant, including but not limited to a credit check. The term does not include a fee for the ~~landlord or~~ property manager's time or effort for arranging or performing the service.

Section 2. Codification instruction. [Section 1] is intended to be codified as an integral part of Title 37, chapter 56, part 1, and the provisions of Title 37, chapter 56, part 1, apply to [section 1].

Section 3. Applicability. [This act] applies to an application fee collected by a property manager from an applicant on or after [the effective date of this act].

- END -

I hereby certify that the within bill,
HB 311, originated in the House.

Chief Clerk of the House

Speaker of the House

Signed this _____ day
of _____, 2025.

President of the Senate

Signed this _____ day
of _____, 2025.

HOUSE BILL NO. 311

INTRODUCED BY K. KORTUM, M. NIKOLAKAKOS, S. GIST, W. MCKAMEY, D. FERN, R. MINER, L.
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